# **Global AgeWatch Index 2014**





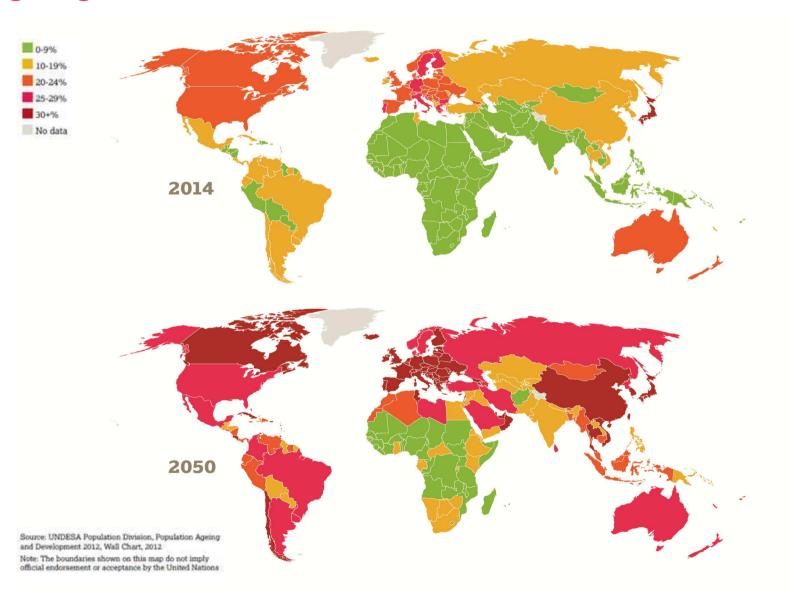
www.globalagewatch.org

### HelpAge International

Working globally to realise the rights and potential of all older people Network presence in over 65 countries



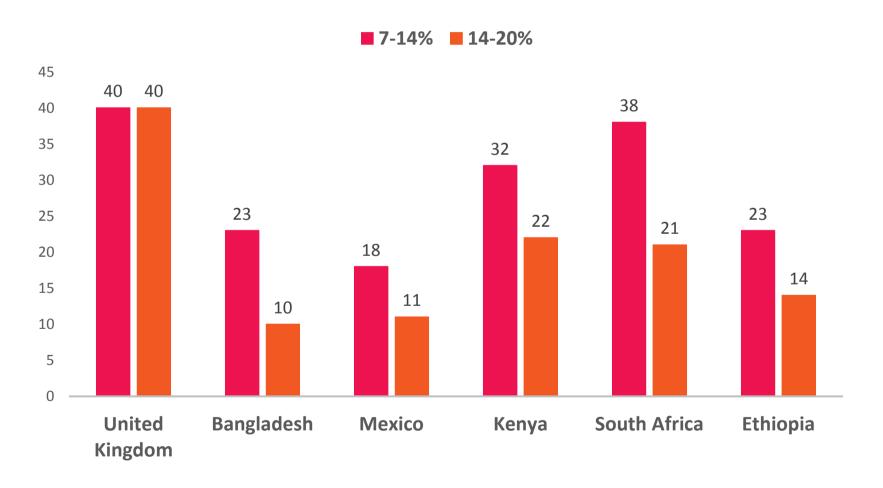
# Setting the scene: Scale and rate of population ageing - 60+ in 2014 and 2050



### Rapid ageing

# HelpAge International

# time taken to increase the proportion of older people from 7% to 20%



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one billion older people worldwide. years, there will be Within only 10

24.0% Number 60+ 1,239.4m 2050 of total worldwide population 8.9% 33.6% Number 60+ 211.8m Number 60+ 233.1m 2014 Latin America and the Caribbean 25.1% **North America** of total worldwide and Oceania Source: UNDESA Population Division, Population Ageing and Development 2012, Wall Chart, 2012 Note: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations Number 60+ 195.9m 26.8% of total worldwide population Number 60+ 135.2m 2050 2014

2014

# Who is ageing and where?







# What we measure matters – lets not sleepwalk into ageing





Older women and men are routinely missed out of data collection and analyses in many countries

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# The Telegraph

Home News World Sport Finance Comment Culture Travel Life Women Fashious Asia China Europe Middle East Australasia Africa South America Central Asiafghanistan Pakistan India North Korea South Korea Japan Kazakhstan Home News Norld News Asia Japan

'Old people should hurry up and die', says Japan deputy

Taro Aso, Japan's deputy prime minister, has been forced to pedal back from a suggestion that old people should "hurry up and die" to save the state the cost of providing them with medical care.



### Purpose of the Index

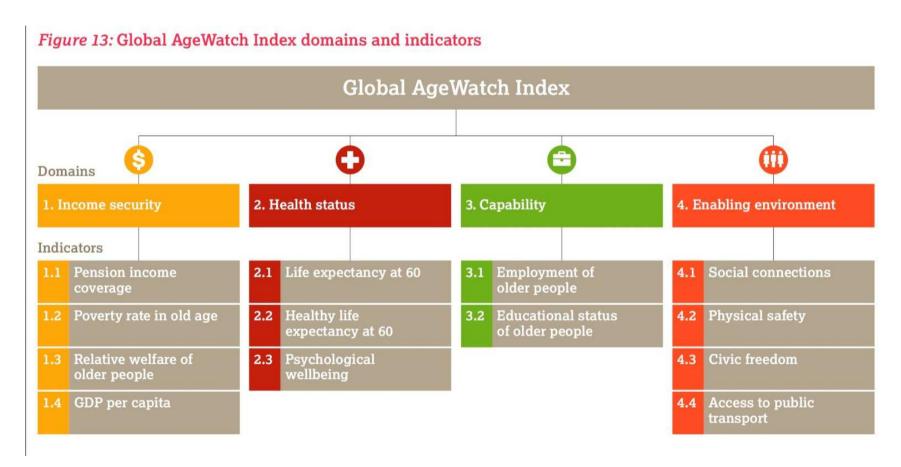


Improve quality of life and well being of older people

- Watch: track and monitor key trends on ageing at country, regional and global levels, make data available, transparent
- Offer: a multidimensional framework for governments and international institutions to respond to population ageing
- Highlight: good practice and strategic responses to ageing challenges through comparative analysis between countries
- **Stimulate**: demand for age and sex disaggregated data necessary to generate evidence for age inclusive policy making e.g. the post 2015 framework, social protection

# How the Index works: Four domains and 13 indicators Wellbeing is multidimensional





# Global results 2014 – where is your country?



Table 1: Global AgeWatch Index overall rankings

1. Norway	21. Spain	41. Romania	61. Tajikistan	81. Ghana
2. Sweden	22. Chile	42. Peru	62. Dominican Republic	82. Ukraine
3. Switzerland	23. Uruguay	43. Sri Lanka	63. Guatemala	83. Morocco
4. Canada	24. Panama	44. Philippines	64. Belarus	84. Lao PDR
5. Germany	25. Czech Republic	45. Vietnam	65. Russia	85. Nigeria
6. Netherlands	26. Costa Rica	46. Hungary	66. Paraguay	86. Rwanda
7. Iceland	27. Belgium	47. Slovakia	67. Croatia	87. Iraq
8. USA	28. Georgia	48. China	68. Montenegro	88. Zambia
9. Japan	29. Slovenia	49. Kyrgyzstan	69. India	89. Uganda
10. New Zealand	30. Mexico	50. South Korea	70. Nepal	90. Jordan
11. United Kingdom	31. Argentina	51. Bolivia	71. Indonesia	91. Pakistan
12. Denmark	32. Poland	52. Colombia	72. Mongolia	92. Tanzania
13. Australia	33. Ecuador	53. Albania	73. Greece	93. Malawi
14. Austria	34. Cyprus	54. Nicaragua	74. Moldova	94. West Bank and Gaza
15. Finland	35. Latvia	55. Malta	75. Honduras	95. Mozambique
16. France	36. Thailand	56. Bulgaria	76. Venezuela	96. Afghanistan
17. Ireland	37. Portugal	57. El Salvador	77. Turkey	
18. Israel	38. Mauritius	58. Brazil	78. Serbia	
19. Luxembourg	39. Italy	59. Bangladesh	79. Cambodia	

60. Lithuania

80. South Africa



40. Armenia

20. Estonia

# Findings 1 – learning from the leaders

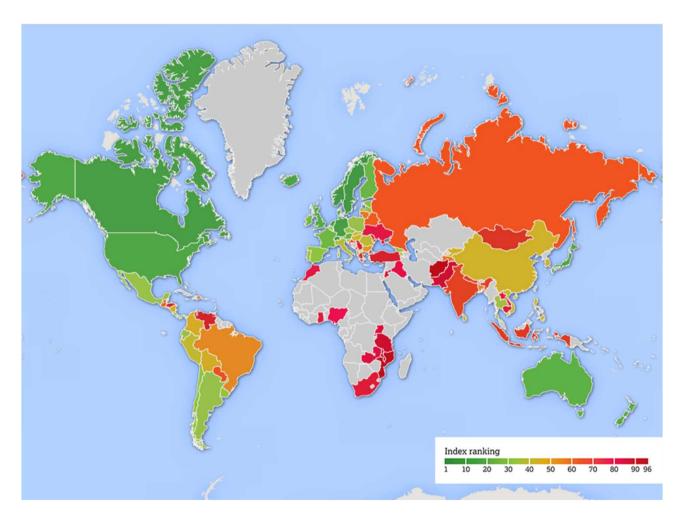


Figure 4: Comparison with the best-performing countries



# Findings 2: Missing vital statistics - why?

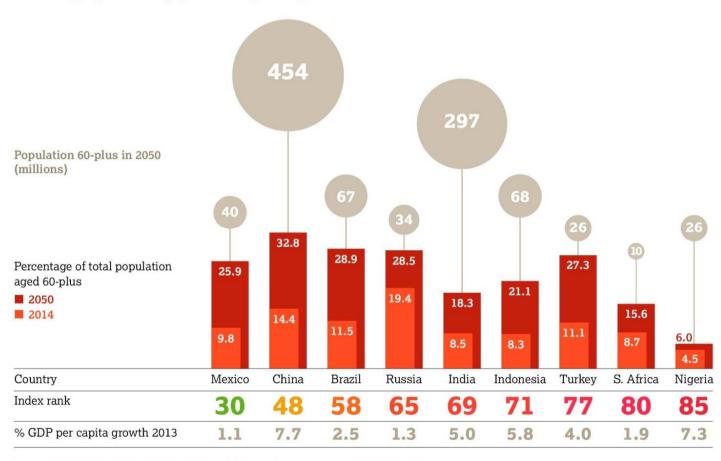




# Findings 3: BRICs and MINT countries progress on ageing



Figure 2: Rankings of BRICS and MINT economies, GDP and proportion of population aged 60-plus



Sources: UNDESA Population Division, World population prospects: the 2012 revision, DVD edition; World Bank, http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/ny.gdp.mktp.kd.zg

## Regional findings – Africa



Figure 7: Rankings and values for Africa

	Overall index Rank		Health status		Enabling environment Rank Value
			Rank Value		
Mauritius	38	8	63	70	38
South Africa	80	19	89	75	83
Ghana	81	87	77	25	56
Morocco	83	64	72	88	89
Nigeria	85	90	88	47	75
Rwanda	86	92	81	89	13
Zambia	88	91	91	57	84
Uganda	89	93	92	72	70
Tanzania	92	94	69	86	88
Malawi	93	96	95	82	94
Mozambique	95	88	94	94	96

# Regional findings: Asia



Figure 8: Rankings and values for Asia

	Overall index Sincome security  Rank Rank Value	Health status	Capability	<b>(iii)</b> Enabling environment	
			Rank Value	Rank Value	Rank Value
Japan	9	31	1	12	21
Cyprus	34	46	24	51	55
Thailand	36	58	41	73	12
Sri Lanka	43	79	54	32	25
Philippines	44	73	76	18	15
Vietnam	45	70	36	71	31
China	48	72	58	38	28
Kyrgyzstan	49	54	83	31	36
South Korea	50	80	42	19	54
Bangladesh	59	75	71	39	41
Tajikistan	61	57	80	40	61
India	69	71	87	55	52
Nepal	70	69	79	68	59
Indonesia	71	86	70	48	8
Mongolia	72	36	93	65	62
Turkey	77	33	52	93	40
Cambodia	79	89	51	74	27
Lao PDR	84	85	82	83	20
Iraq	87	62	75	91	92
Jordan	90	59	67	95	32
Pakistan	91	95	78	44	81
West Bank and Gaza	94	82	73	96	63
Afghanistan	96	83	96	90	95

# Regional findings Latin America and the Caribbean



Figure 9: Rankings and values for Latin America and the Caribbean

	Overall index Rank	ex S Income security Rank Value	Health status Rank Value	Capability  Rank Value	Enabling environment Rank Value
Chile	22	42	14	27	49
Uruguay	23	10	37	29	57
Panama	24	39	31	33	48
Costa Rica	26	51	15	49	29
Mexico	30	34	35	52	46
Argentina	31	17	40	35	66
Ecuador	33	56	28	42	58
Peru	42	65	32	24	79
Bolivia	51	55	59	22	78
Colombia	52	68	18	76	42
Nicaragua	54	77	45	59	33
El Salvador	57	76	34	67	53
Brazil	58	14	43	66	87
Dominican Republic	62	81	39	62	43
Guatemala	63	74	44	84	34
Paraguay	66	78	50	41	77
Honduras	75	84	46	63	65
Venezuela	76	67	29	60	93

# Regional results: Western Europe



Figure 10: Rankings and values for Western Europe, North America and Australasia

	Overall index		Health status	tus Capability Rank Value	Enabling environment Rank Value
	Rank		Rank Value		
Norway	1	1	16	1	4
Sweden	2	9	12	3	6
Switzerland	3	29	2	10	1
Canada	4	7	4	8	9
Germany	5	15	11	5	11
Netherlands	6	5	13	11	5
Iceland	7	3	8	16	10
United States	8	22	25	4	17
New Zealand	10	27	9	6	30
United Kingdom	11	11	27	23	3
Denmark	12	18	33	20	14
Australia	13	61	5	2	26
Austria	14	6	19	43	2
Finland	15	16	21	30	18
France	16	2	7	37	23
Ireland	17	20	17	34	16
Israel	18	45	26	13	35
Luxembourg	19	4	10	54	19
Spain	21	41	3	56	22
Belgium	27	40	30	58	24
Portugal	37	12	23	79	51
Italy	39	25	6	69	74
Malta	55	52	20	87	47
Greece	73	28	22	80	91

### Regional results: Eastern Europe



Figure 11: Rankings and values for Eastern Europe





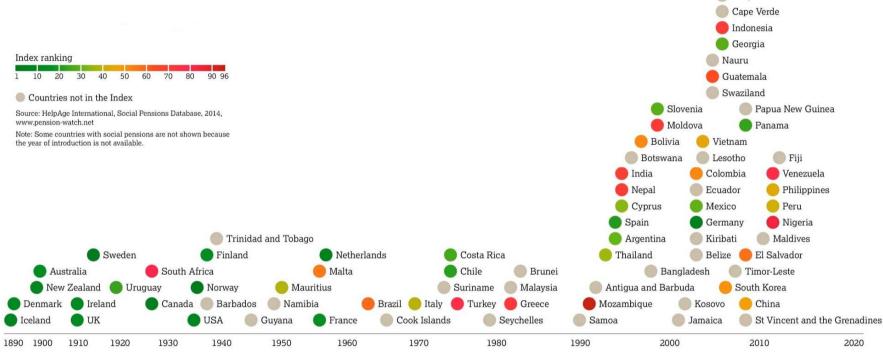
# Spotlight on income security in a changing world



Paraguay

Kenya

### **Rise of Social Pensions**



### Social pensions work



- Social pensions first introduced 100 years ago by top performers in the Index
- Social Pensions now in over 100 countries
- Tool for economic growth and social cohesion
- Are affordable in the poorest countries
- Strategic, solution based and positive for all



### Using the Index 2014

HelpAge International

- Revamped website
  - Data accessible and transparent
  - Tools to explore weighting, compare countries etc.
- Country report card pages show all data available on all countries (not just index)
- Report cards available on all index countries and detailed commentaries on 30 countries – download and use
- Comments welcome
- www.globalagewatch.org







# RIGHTS, not CHARITY for ELDERLY

HelpAge International



age helps

**HelpAge** International









# Post 2015 - integrating Age within the SDGs



- End age discrimination and violence in all forms
- Basic income security guarantees for all implement 'social protection floor'
- Affordable, appropriate, accessible health care for all
- Gender equality and women's empowerment for all at all ages
- Employment and decent work for all who have to work
- Lifelong learning and reskilling opportunities
- End to hunger and food insecurity across the life course
- Inclusion, visibility and recognition through age disaggregated data
- Use the Index to measure progress

# Index stimulating dialogue worldwide



### 1-5 October:

- Thailand
- Switzerland (UN)
- Korea
- US (DC)
- Panama
- South Africa
- Sweden
- Nigeria
- Canada
- Malawi
- Zambia
- Finland

- Netherlands
- Bolivia
- Serbia
- Kyrgyzstan
- Indonesia
- Kazakhstan
- Tanzania
- Colombia
- Argentina
- Pakistan
- Kenya
- Fiji

### After the 5th:

- Russia
- USA (NY)
- Czech Republic
- UAE
- Spain
- UK
- Sri Lanka
- Mozambique
- South Africa

### Partnering for next steps



- Extend the Index to cover all countries
- Constructing separate indices for older women and men
- Include political and civil rights
- Explore how new data from national sources can develop the Index further
- Set the standard for ageing well everywhere

## Thank you





www.globalagewatch.org